Parades

Women held peaceful demonstrations with dozens, hundreds or even thousands of women that shut down the streets of major cities like New York and smaller cities in places like Iowa. They would draw attention to the cause of suffrage. How would a protest like this impact these large cities?
Women would **picket** (hold signs) and **lobby** (persuade lawmakers) in front of government buildings like City Halls, state Capitols AND in this case the White House.  

*Why would they choose to protest in front of government buildings?*
Hunger Strikes

Women would go on hunger strikes. The idea is that they would publicly declare that they would NOT eat until they got the rights that they wanted. If they did not get what they wanted, they would starve to death. In the picture above, one woman is resisting the food being fed to her through a tube. *This was more popular in England than the United States.*
Getting Arrested

Many women were willing to get arrested when standing up for their rights. Putting women in prison for peacefully protesting made men look like hypocrites for putting women in jail for wanting the same voting right that the men had. It also costs taxpayers a lot of money to put a person in prison. These tax dollars would not need to be spent IF the right to vote existed for women.

This was MUCH more common in England than the United States. The picture below is a British leader, not an American suffragette.
Friends and fellow citizens: I stand before you tonight under indictment for the alleged crime of having voted at the last presidential election, without having a lawful right to vote. It shall be my work this evening to prove to you that in thus voting, I not only committed no crime, but, instead, simply exercised my citizen’s rights, guaranteed to me and all United States citizens by the National Constitution, beyond the power of any state to deny.

The preamble of the Federal Constitution says: “We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.”

It was we, the people; not we, the white male citizens; nor yet we, the male citizens; but we, the whole people, who formed the Union. And we formed it, not to give the blessings of liberty, but to secure them; not to the half of ourselves and the half of our posterity, but to the whole people - women as well as men. And it is a downright mockery to talk to women of their enjoyment of the blessings of liberty while they are denied the use of the only means of securing them provided by this democratic-republican government - the ballot.

For any state to make sex a qualification that must ever result in the disfranchisement of one entire half of the people, is to pass a bill of attainder, or, an ex post facto law, and is therefore a violation of the supreme law of the land. By it the blessings of liberty are forever withheld from women and their female pesterity.

To them this government has no just powers derived from the consent of the governed. To them this government is not a democracy. It is not a republic. It is an odious aristocracy, a hateful oligarchy of sex; the most hateful aristocracy ever established on the face of the globe; an oligarchy of wealth, where the rich govern the poor. An oligarchy of learning, where the educated govern the ignorant, or even an oligarchy of race, where the Saxon rules the African, might be endured; but this oligarchy of sex, which makes father, brothers, husband, sons, the oligarchs over the mother and sisters, the wife and daughters, of every household - which ordains all men sovereigns, all women subjects, carries dissension, discord, and rebellion into every home of the nation.

Webster, Worcester, and Bouvier all define a citizen to be a person in the United States, entitled to vote and hold office.

The only question left to be settled now is: Are women persons? And I hardly believe any of our opponents will have the hardihood to say they are not. Being persons, then, women are citizens; and no state has a right to make any law, or to enforce any old law, that shall abridge their privileges or immunities. Hence, every discrimination against women in the constitutions and laws of the several states is today null and void, precisely as is every one against Negroes.

Susan B. Anthony - 1873

**Writing:** This is a speech written by Susan B. Anthony, then delivered in front of a large crowd. It is one example of thousands of pieces of WRITING that helped influence Americans. The pen is a very powerful weapon and was used to write newspaper columns, editorials, speeches, letters to government officials, books and much more to help gain the right to vote and push for equality.
Women use their first amendment right of having people sign petitions. The idea is that if many people sign the document, showing support of suffrage, it would show that this is the will of the people. The more people who sign, the better.